

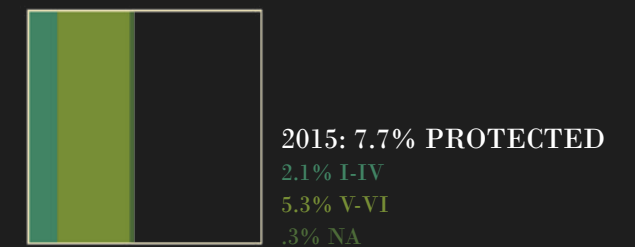
HORN OF AFRICA

1,712,968 km²

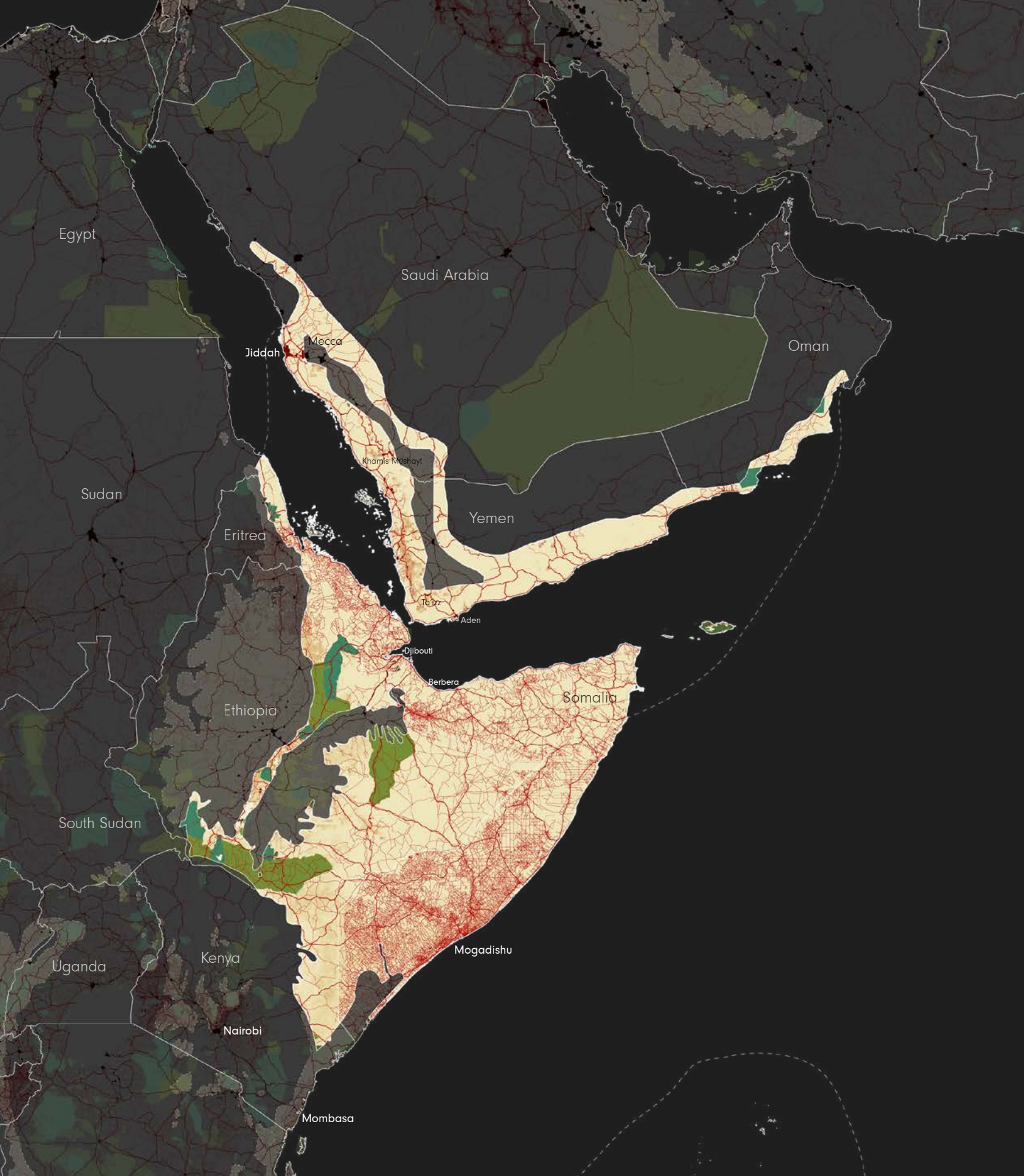


BIODIVERSITY TARGET

2020 TARGET: 17% protected

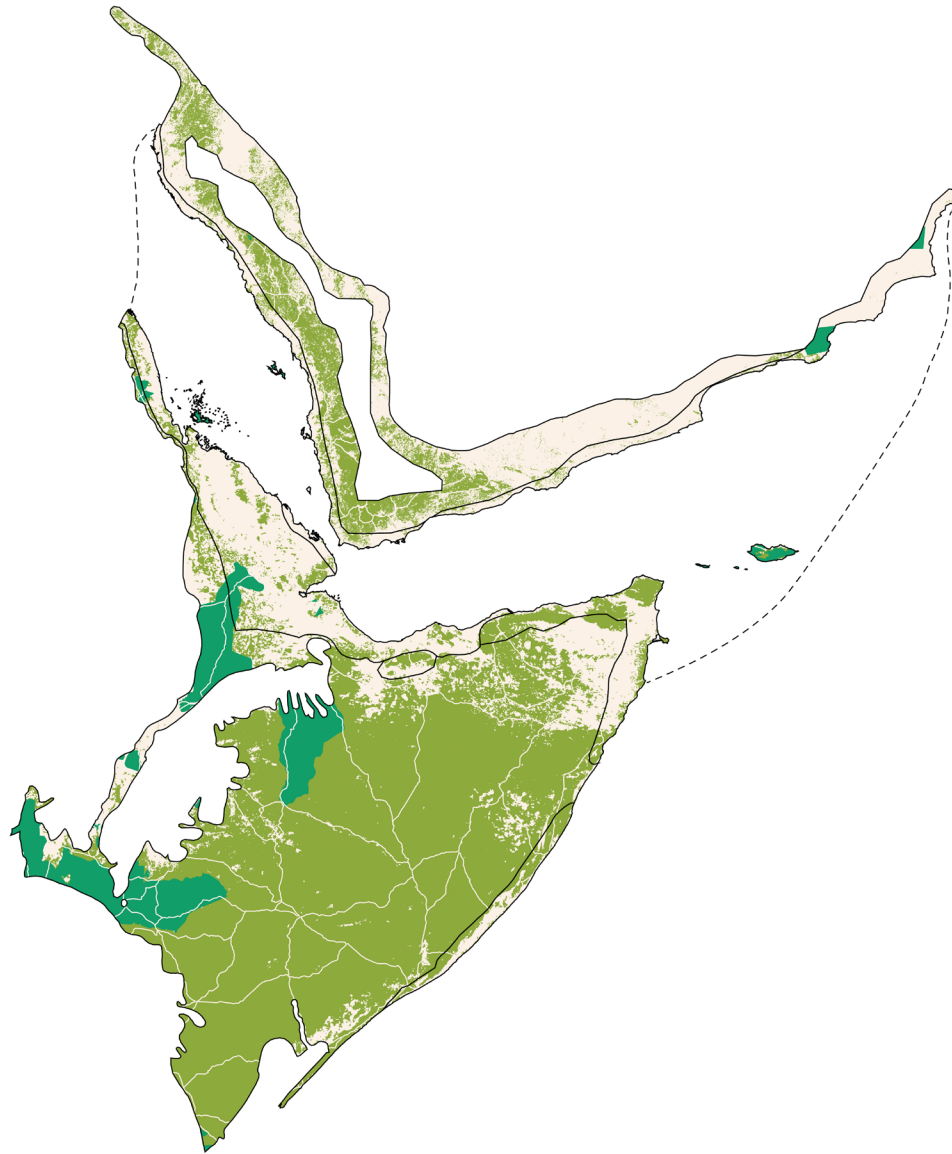


- Horn of Africa Hotspot
- Neighboring Hotspot
- Protected Area (IUCN Category I-IV)
- Protected Area (IUCN Category V-VI)
- Protected Area (IUCN Category NA)
- Urban Area
- Agriculture (0-100% landuse)
- Roads
- Railroads



HORN OF AFRICA ECOREGIONS

Shortfall Assessment to reach Target of 17% protected land in each terrestrial ecoregion



Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Oman, Saudi Arabia, Somalia, Sudan, Yemen

2 BIOMES

Deserts & Xeric Shrublands

Tropical & Subtropical Grasslands, Savannas & Shrublands

8 ECOREGIONS

ENDEMIC PLANT SPECIES

2,750

ENDEMIC ANIMAL SPECIES

153

1. Arabian Peninsula Coastal Fog Desert

5,566 km² remnant habitat

To reach Aichi Target of 17%

+10,164 km² protected areas

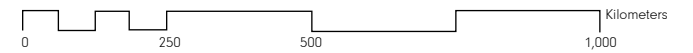


2. Southwest Arabian Foothills Savanna

103,102 km² remnant habitat

To reach Aichi Target of 17%

+51,193 km² protected areas



3. Somali Acacia Commiphora Bushlands & Thickets

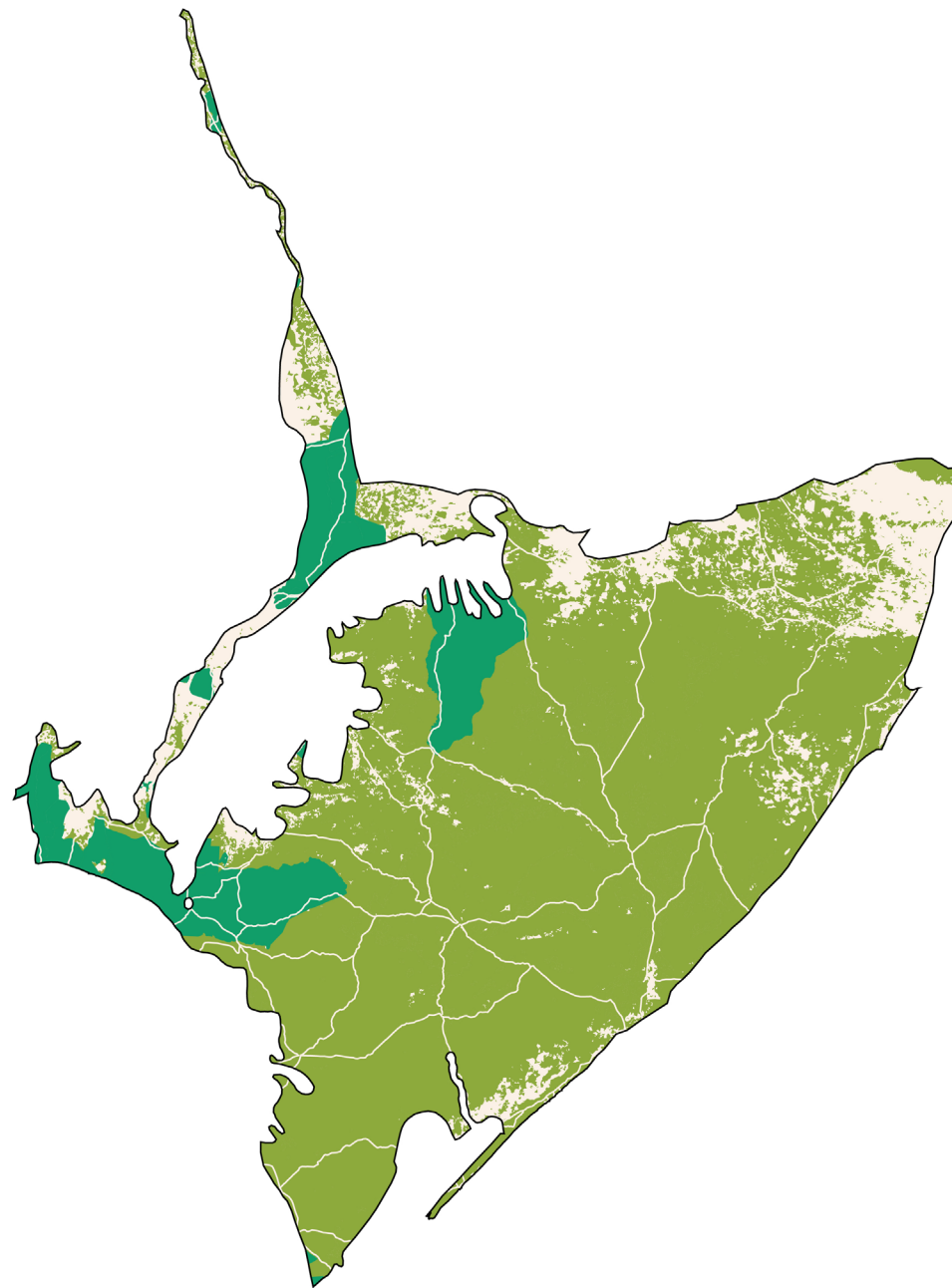


768,799 km² remnant habitat

To reach Aichi Target of 17%



+64,426 km² protected areas

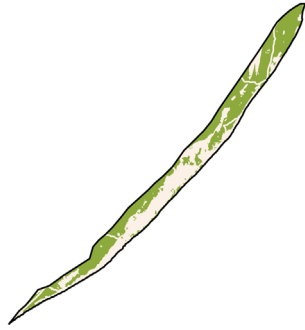


4. Hobyo Grasslands & Shrublands

■ 15,361 km² remnant habitat

To reach Aichi Target of 17%

■ +4,352 km² protected areas

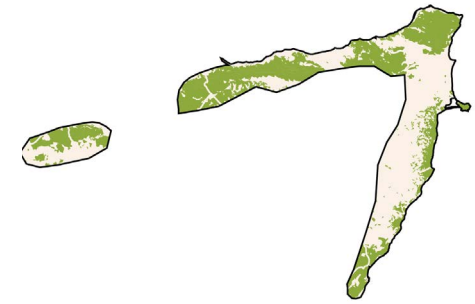


7. Somali Montane Xeric Woodlands

■ 28,730 km² remnant habitat

To reach Aichi Target of 17%

■ +10,956 km² protected areas



5. Eritrean Coastal Desert

■ 216 km² remnant habitat

To reach Aichi Target of 17%

■ +733 km² protected areas



8. Socotra Island Xeric Shrublands

■ 317 km² remnant habitat

Target reached

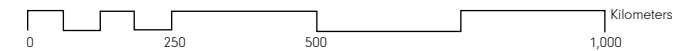
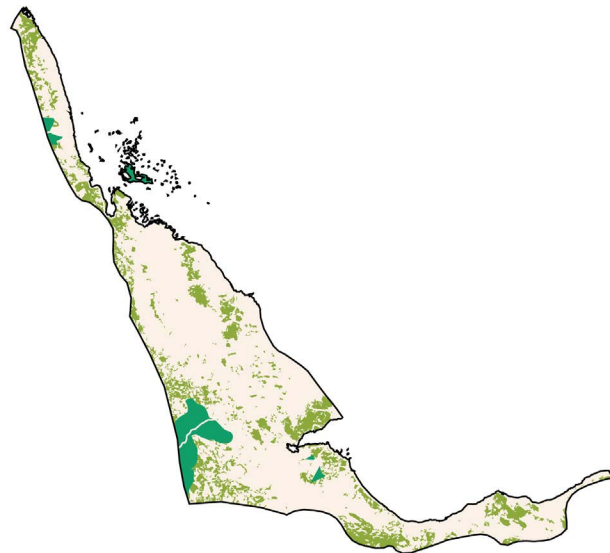


6. Ethiopian Xeric Grasslands & Shrublands

■ 22,531 km² remnant habitat

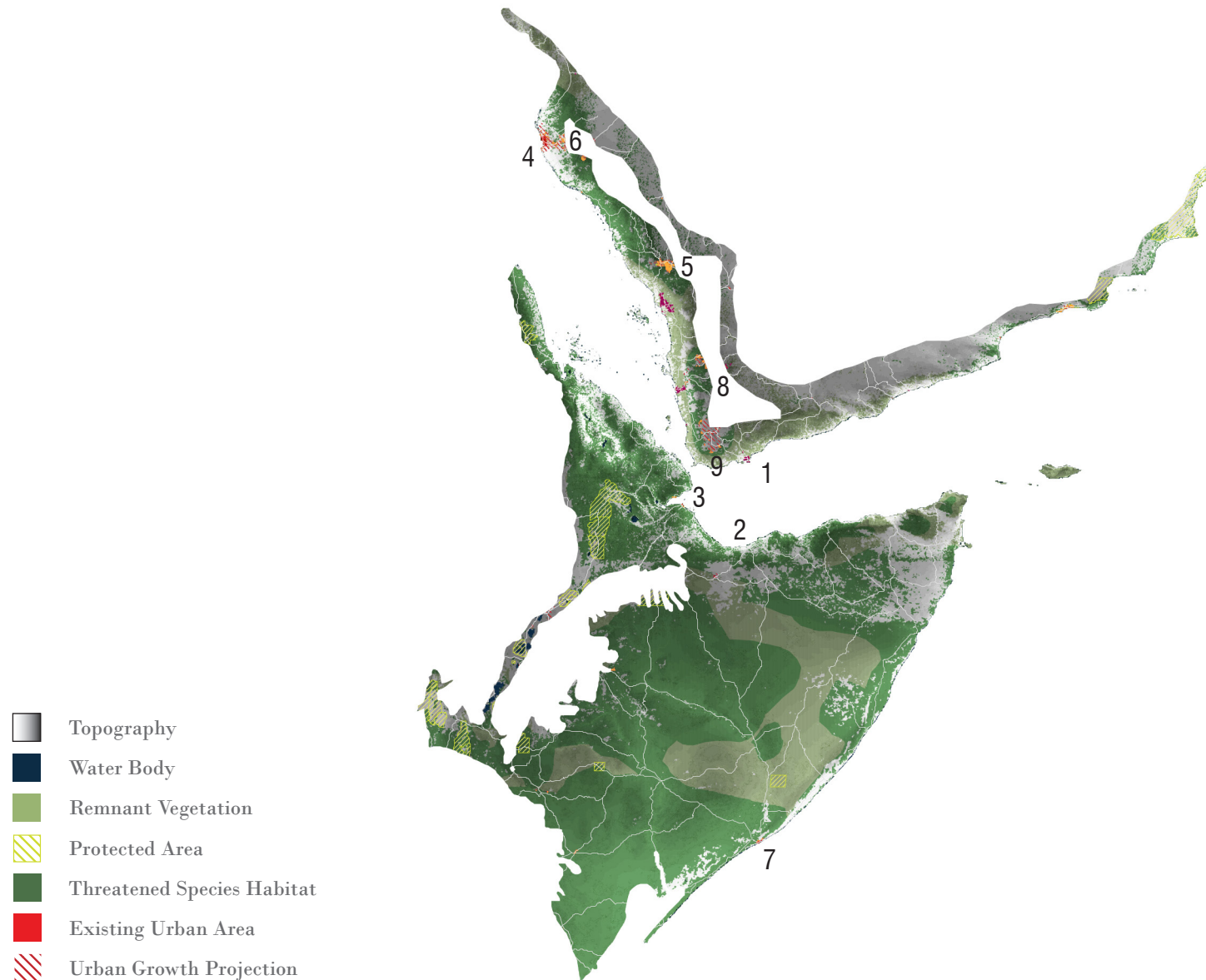
To reach Aichi Target of 17%

■ +19,257 km² protected areas



HORN OF AFRICA | CONFLICTS

Conflicts between 2030 projected urban growth areas and threatened species habitats



0 200 500 1000km



10,958,000 Population

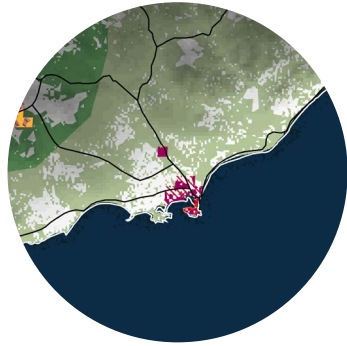
2015 URBAN POPULATION

15,761,000
2030 URBAN POPULATION

27
THREATENED SPECIES

MAJOR CROPS
vegetables, sorghum, wheat

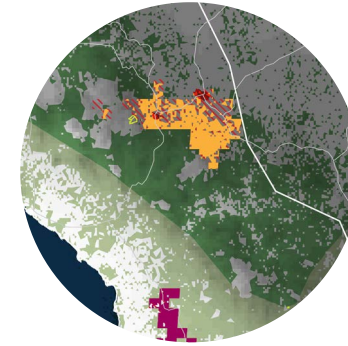
BIODIVERSITY THREATS
Infrastructure Development
Overgrazing
Armed/Political Conflict



1. ADEN, YEMEN

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

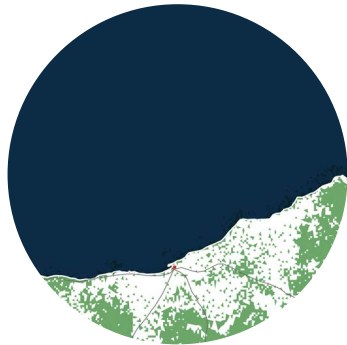
<u>2015:</u>	<u>2030:</u>
882,000	1,438,000



5. KHAMIS MUSHAYT, SAUDI ARABIA

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

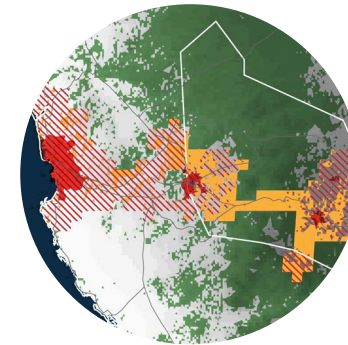
<u>2015:</u>	<u>2030:</u>
486,000	590,000



2. BERBERA, SOMALIA

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

<u>2015:</u>	<u>2030:</u>
383,000	652,000



6. MECCA, SAUDI ARABIA

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

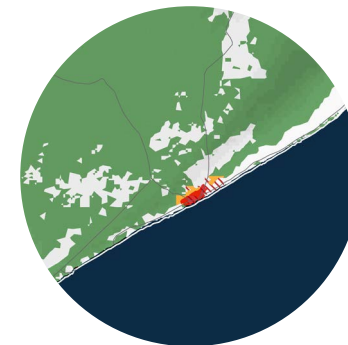
<u>2015:</u>	<u>2030:</u>
1,771,000	2,146,000



3. DJIBOUTI, DJIBOUTI

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

<u>2015:</u>	<u>2030:</u>
529,000	639,000

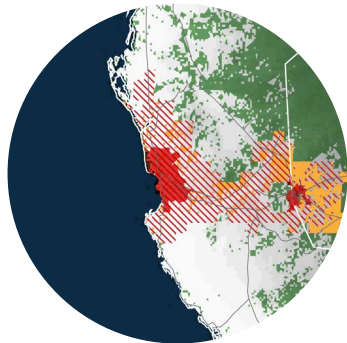


7. MOGADISHU, SOMALIA

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

<u>2015:</u>	<u>2030:</u>
2,138,000	4,176,000

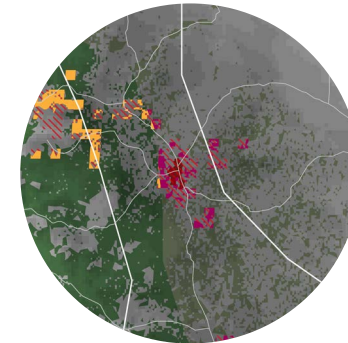
-  Topography
-  Water Body
-  Remnant Vegetation
-  Protected Area
-  Threatened Species Habitat
-  Existing Urban Area
-  Urban Growth Projection
-  Conflict Zone
-  Extreme Conflict Zone



4. JEDDAH, SAUDI ARABIA

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

<u>2015:</u>	<u>2030:</u>
4,076,000	4,988,000



8. SANA'A, YEMEN

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

<u>2015:</u>	<u>2030:</u>
2,962,000	5,071,000



9. TA'IZZ, YEMEN

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

<u>2015:</u>	<u>2030:</u>
695,000	1,132,000

-  Topography
-  Water Body
-  Remnant Vegetation
-  Protected Area
-  Threatened Species Habitat
-  Existing Urban Area
-  Urban Growth Projection
-  Conflict Zone
-  Extreme Conflict Zone